



# Surface study of a shallow geothermal site for Abhé Geothermal Village Project (Djibouti)

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1. ODDEG
2. UBO, LGO
3. IMAGIR
4. UL, GeoRessources
5. UL, CRPG
6. Géo2D



# Geothermal Village at the Lake Abhé geothermal site

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- The Geothermal Village project in the LEAP-RE program
- The lake Abhé geothermal site
- Geological context and new datasets:
  - Structural data
  - Petrophysical data
  - Thermal mapping
  - Geochemical data
  - Magnetotelluric data
  - Electrical resistivity and induced polarized tomography
  - Targets

# Geothermal Village project

## Consortium:

Composed of 7 EU & 5 AU organizations



UNIVERSITÉ  
DE LORRAINE



Université de Bretagne Occidentale



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DI TORINO



Sant'Anna  
School of Advanced Studies - Pisa



Scientific and Engineering Power Consultants Ltd.



The **objective** is to introduce geothermal-based stand-alone electric and thermal energy systems to off-grid African communities

- Providing **template case-studies** on adapting GV concept to different socio-eco contexts
- Proposing **implementation strategies**
- Demonstrating **feasibility** to public and private investment organizations

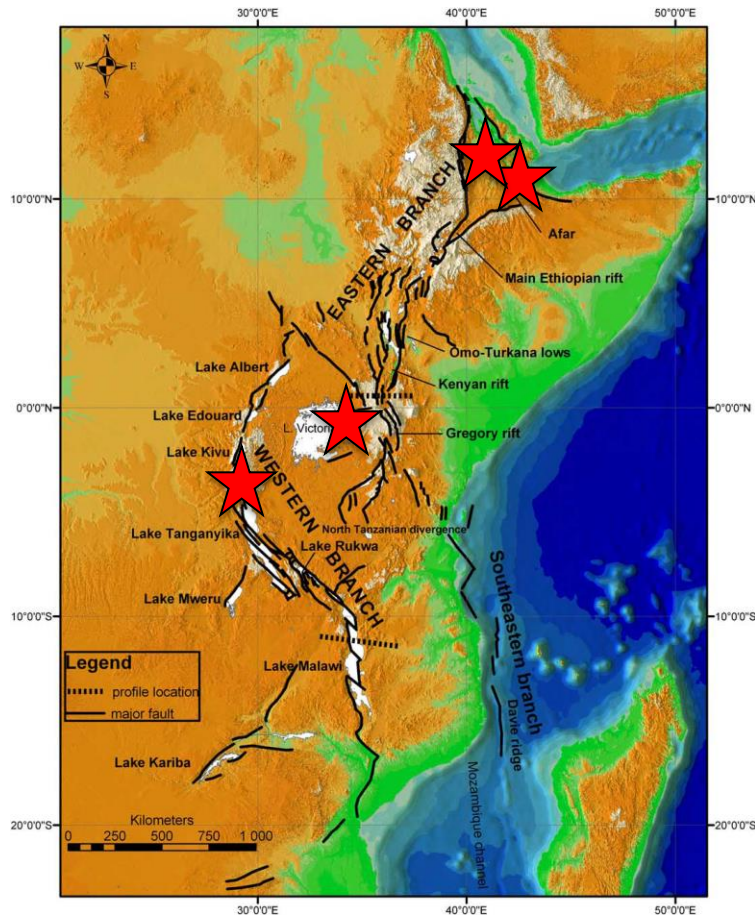
# Geothermal Village project



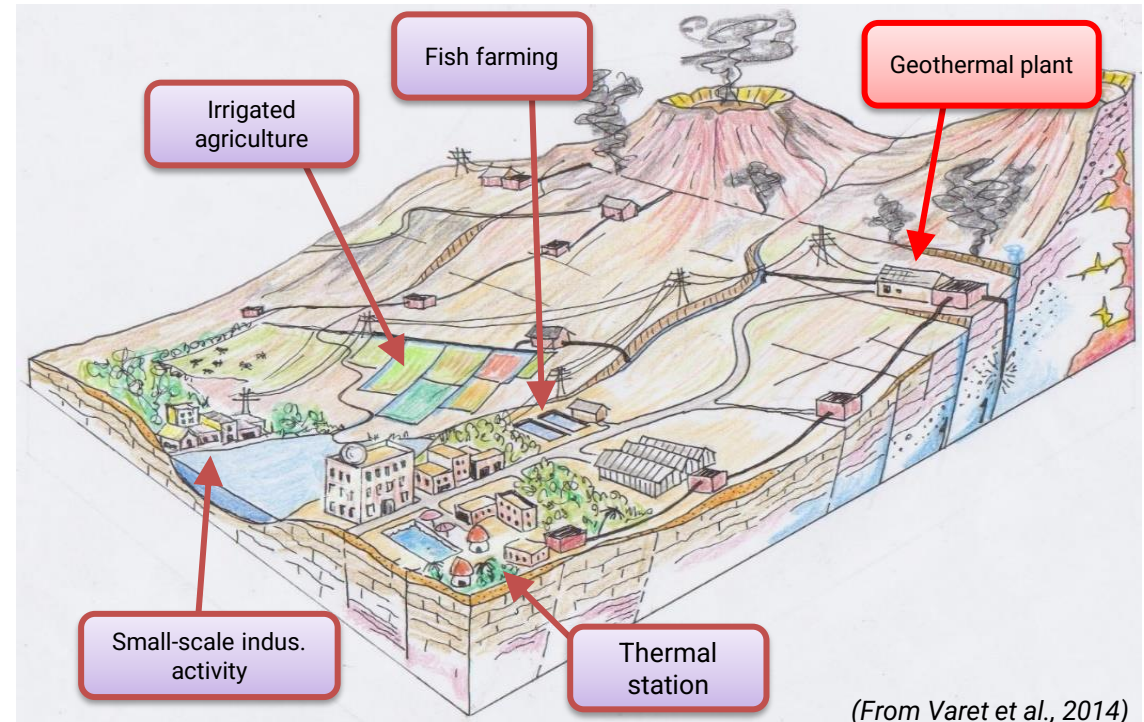
LEAP-RE

Long-Term Joint EU-AU Research and Innovation Partnership on Renewable Energy

→ 4 targeted sites with different characteristics (geology, socio-eco.)



(From Chorowicz, 2005)



(From Varet et al., 2014)

## Outcome :

- New data, adapted solutions
- Feasibility studies, Implementation strategies

## Geothermal Village

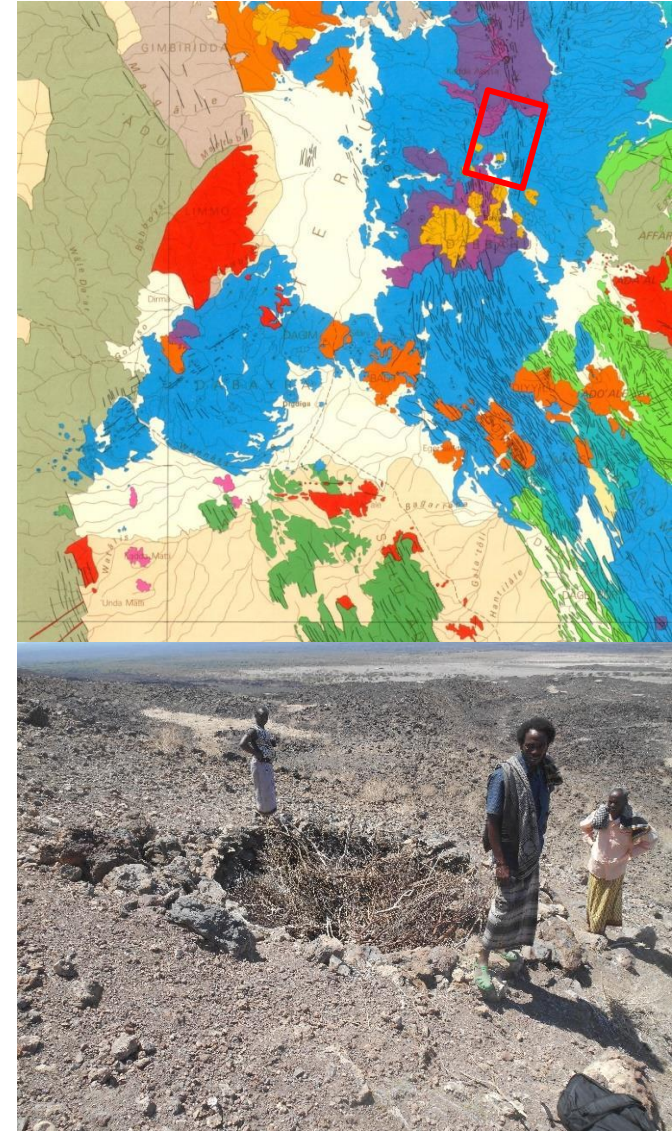
# Sites selected : (1) Era Boru, Afar Regional State, Ethiopia

*Geographic Coordinates* 12°40'N – 40°20' E;      *Altitude* : 700m

Surface thermal manifestations are numerous (steam vents) and well known by the Afar pastors, as they are engineered to condensate the steam and produce water that is used for both livestock's and human consumption

- digging holes in the fumarole site,
- use the clay (red kaolin-iron hydroxides mixtures) produced by the hydrothermal decomposition of the volcanic rock to create an impermeable basin for condensate water collection,
- close the system with a chimney made of blocks of lava covered by branches (acacias trees) that will allow to condensate the steam (as in condensation towers of thermal plants).
- Example of such devices, are quite common all over Afar particularly at Era Boru where 150 families live from this resource

**The project – **delayed due to Tigray war** - will allow to identify shallow drilling targets and answer the needs of the communities on site (energy and water production)**



# Geothermal Village

## Sites selected : (3) Bugarama, southern Rwanda

Coordinates: 2°42' S ; 25°01 E

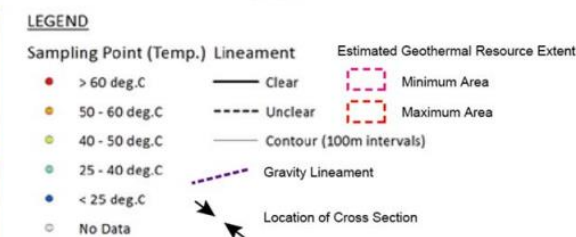
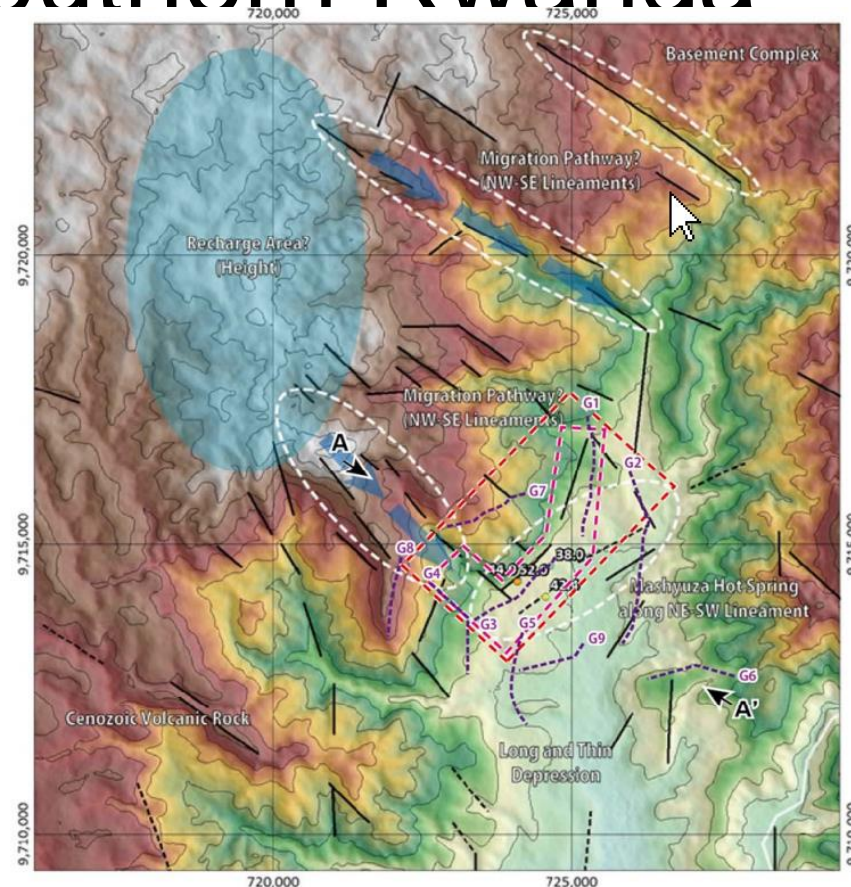
Altitude: 956m

Access (distance & time): 288km from Kigali, 6 hours drive

Bugarama, is rather rich in thermal manifestations. At least 3 sites are gifted with hot springs, with characteristics not suitable for electricity production. One of them will be selected in the frame of GV project in February 2022;

Given the local economy based on agriculture, Direct Uses (DU) applications will be studied in the area (crop drying and fish farming in particular),

**Further exploration works to be engaged with EDCL late 2022, implying both earth science and social science teams, followed by technology assessments.**



# Geothermal Village Sites selected : (4) Homa Hills, E. Lake Victoria, Kenya

*Geographic Coordinates:* 0°20'20 N ; 34°31' E ; *Altitude :* 1131-1180 m

Previous investigations confirmed:

- Low to intermediate temperature geothermal system in the prospect.
- Heat source associated with magmatic intrusive.
- Estimated reservoir geothermometry from 160°C to 235°C.
- A resource to be utilized both for electricity generation (using ORC) and direct uses (fish drying, thermalism).

Field works (geoscience and social sciences) to be engaged march 2022

- structural geology, geochemistry geophysics to establish a 3D picture of the hydrothermal system plumbing at 1 Km<sup>3</sup> scale.
- Anthropological study & analysis of the local socio-economic demand (present and future) being quantified.



# Geothermal Village

## Sites selected : (2) Djibouti, Lac Abhé

Geographic Coordinates: 11°09'16 N; 41°53'00 E Altitude : 245-313 m

### Geosciences :

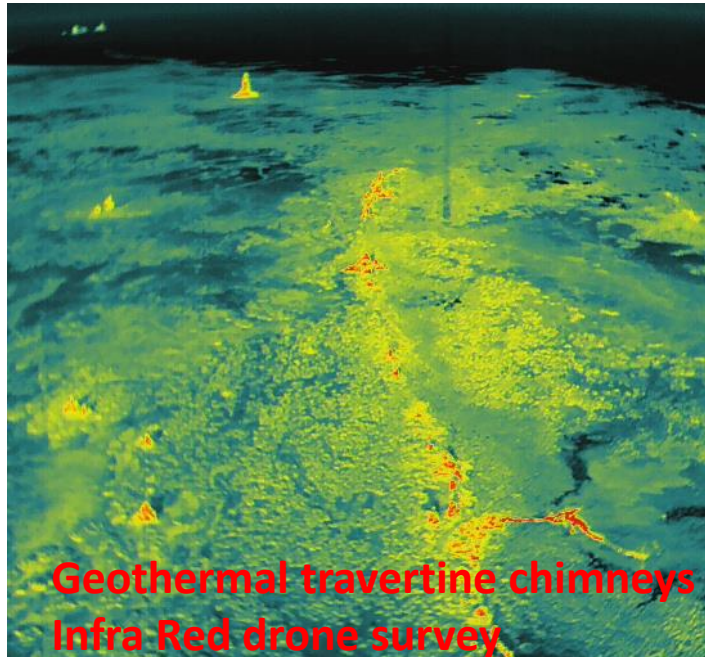
Successful geosciences field work in the Lac Abhé area (Oct. – Nov. 2021)

- *Geology*
- *Geochemistry*
- *Geophysics*
- *Characterization of the potential drilling site and of the geothermal reservoir*
- Starting of data processing with all the involved partners

### Social sciences : Preliminary survey

- 70 families near the site;
- a school just built and started operating
- More families will join the village that the geothermal resource will power,
- also providing water

The detailed social study will be engaged in the coming months

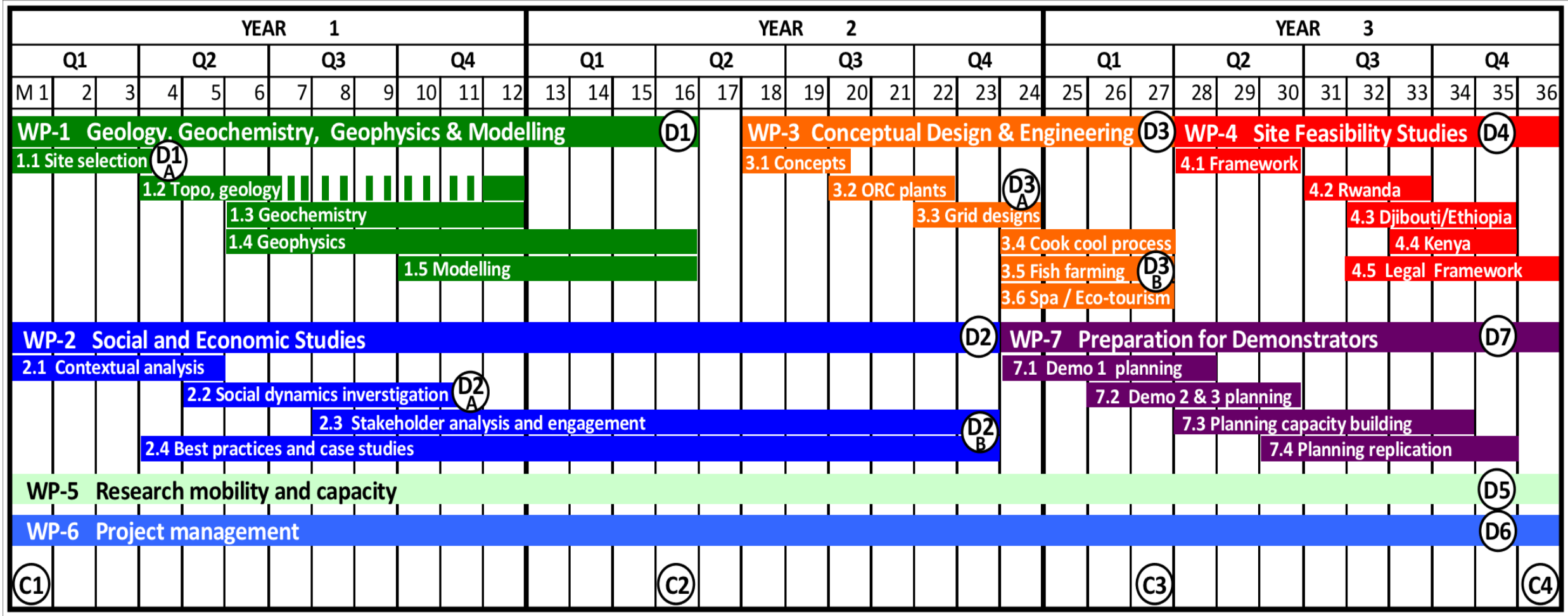


Geothermal travertine chimneys  
Infra Red drone survey



and oblique view

# 5. Time frame & work packages

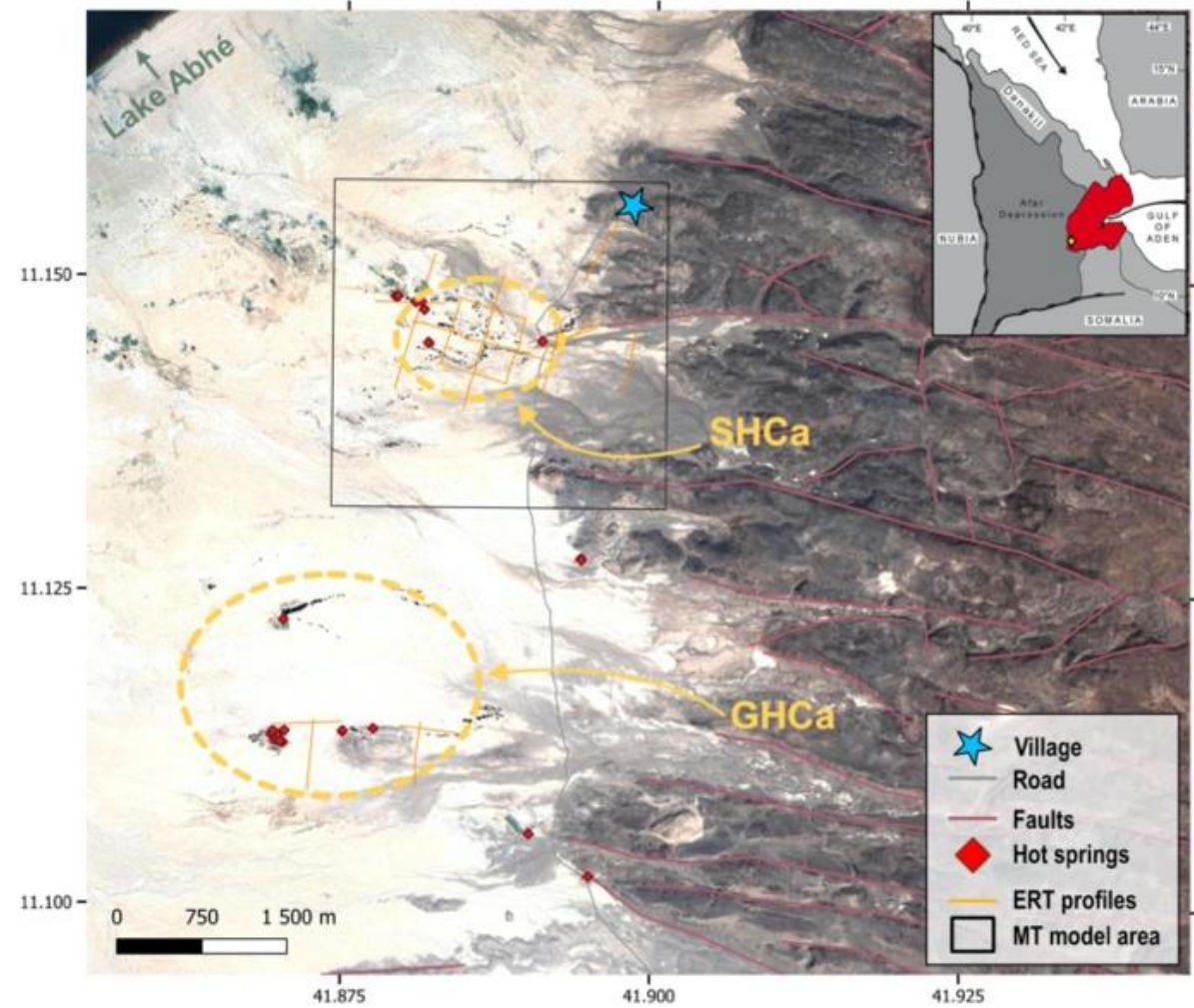
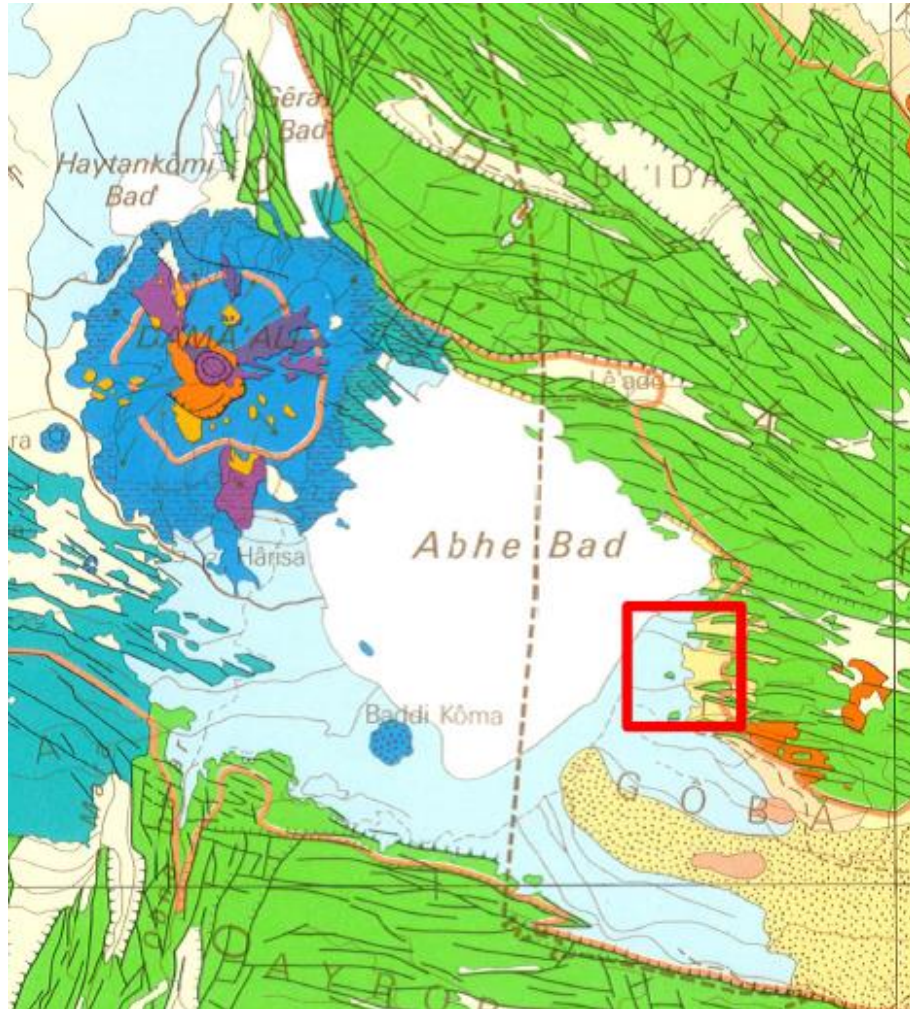


# Geothermal Village at the Lake Abhé geothermal site : Geological context and study area

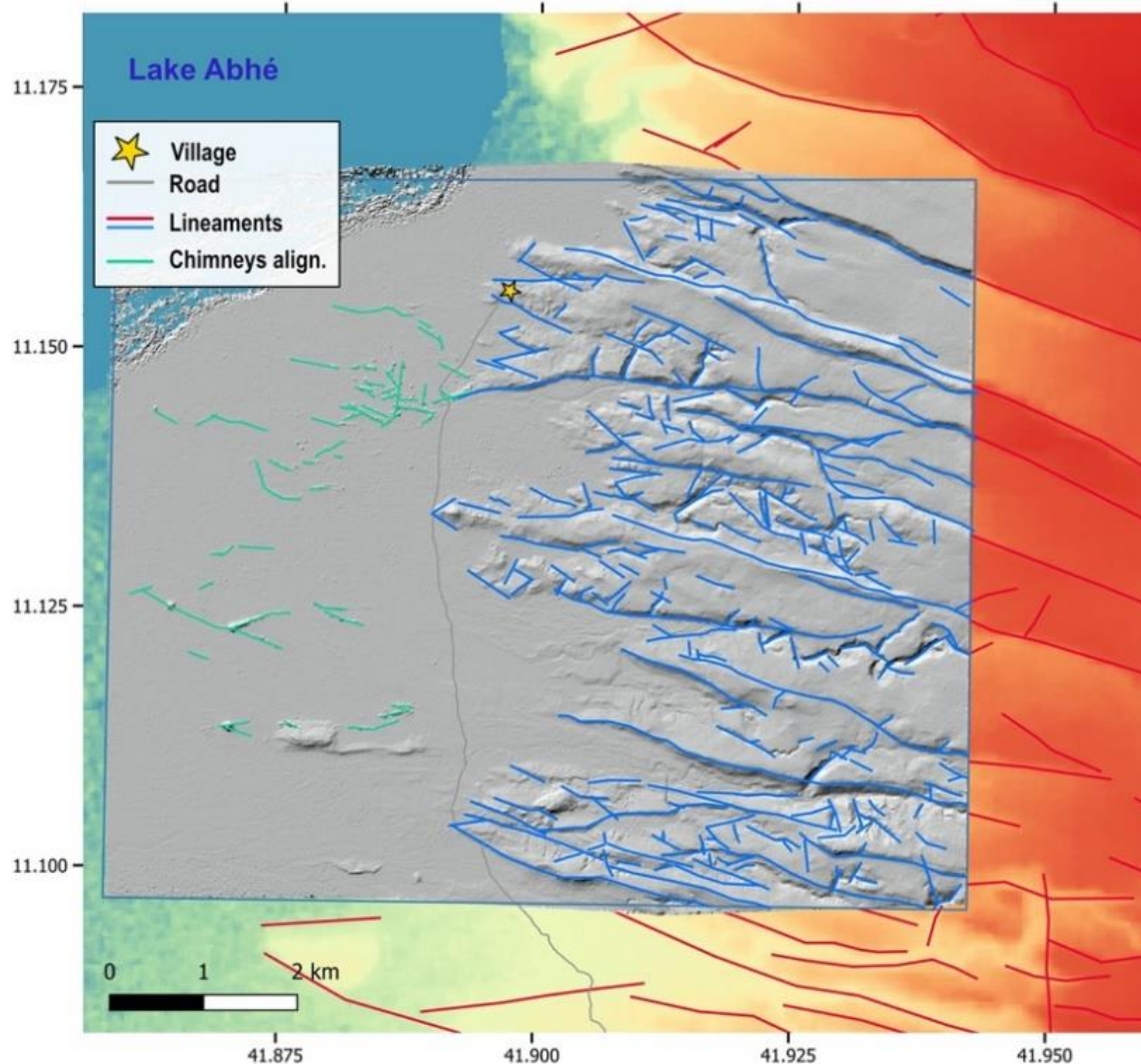


**LEAP-RE**

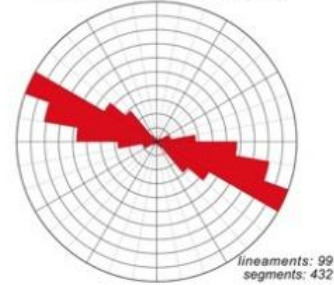
Long-Term Joint EU-AU Research  
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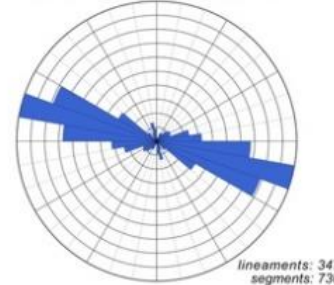
# Geothermal Village at the Lake Abhé geothermal site : Structural Data



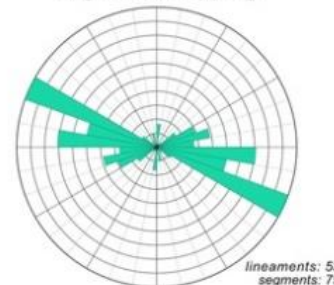
1/60k lineament mapping



1/10k lineament mapping



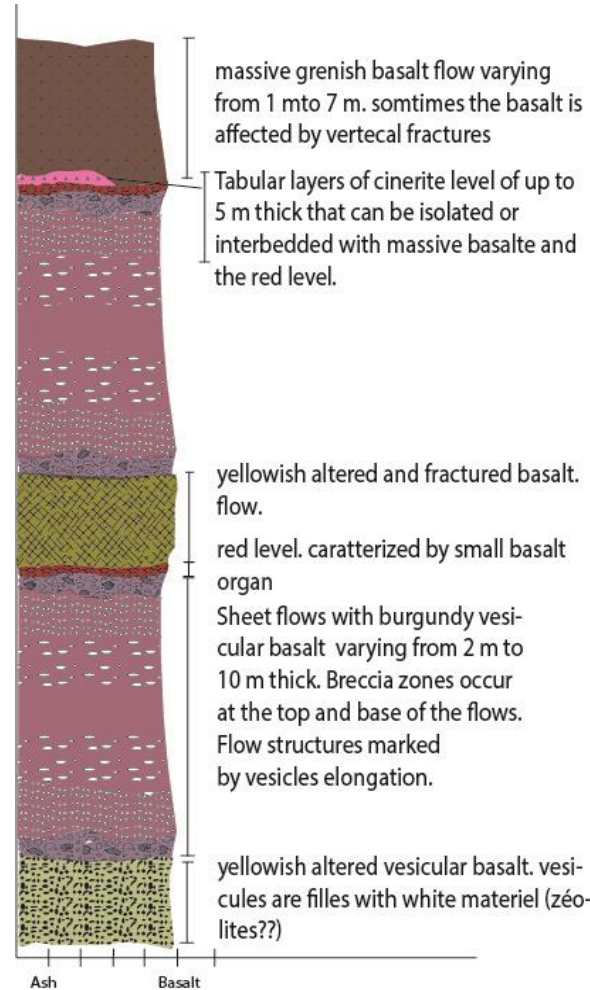
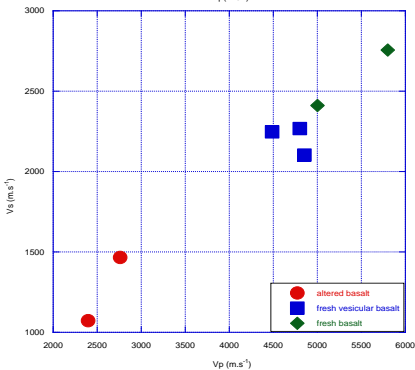
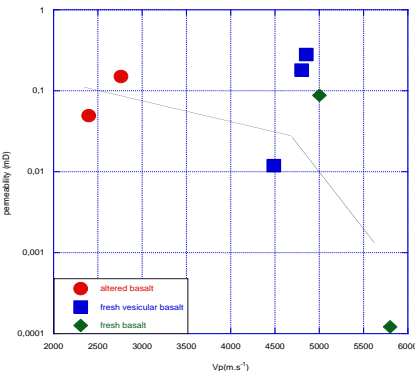
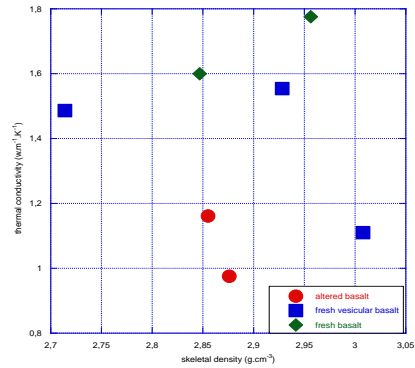
1/10k chimney alignment mapping



The main structural direction is N100-N110 (described with satellite images and on the field)

A few structures in N-S direction is also described that can have an important effect connecting the N100 structures

# Geothermal Village at the Lake Abhé geothermal site : Petrophysics Data



More than **100 samples** !

Petrophysical characterization in thermal conductivity, density, porosity, P- and S-wave velocity

**Strong effect on rock reservoir properties (i.e. poro-perm) from alteration (weathering and hydrothermal)**

Permeable layers are formed by altered layers and basalts with vesicular facies

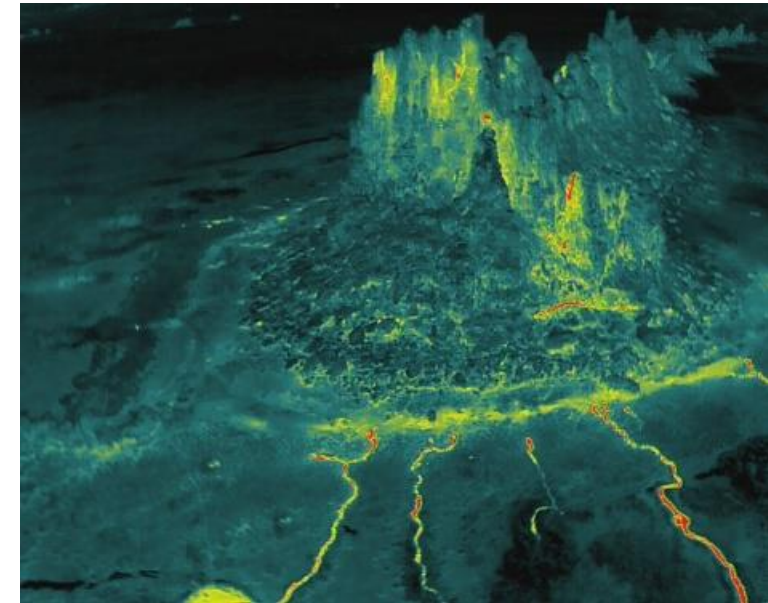
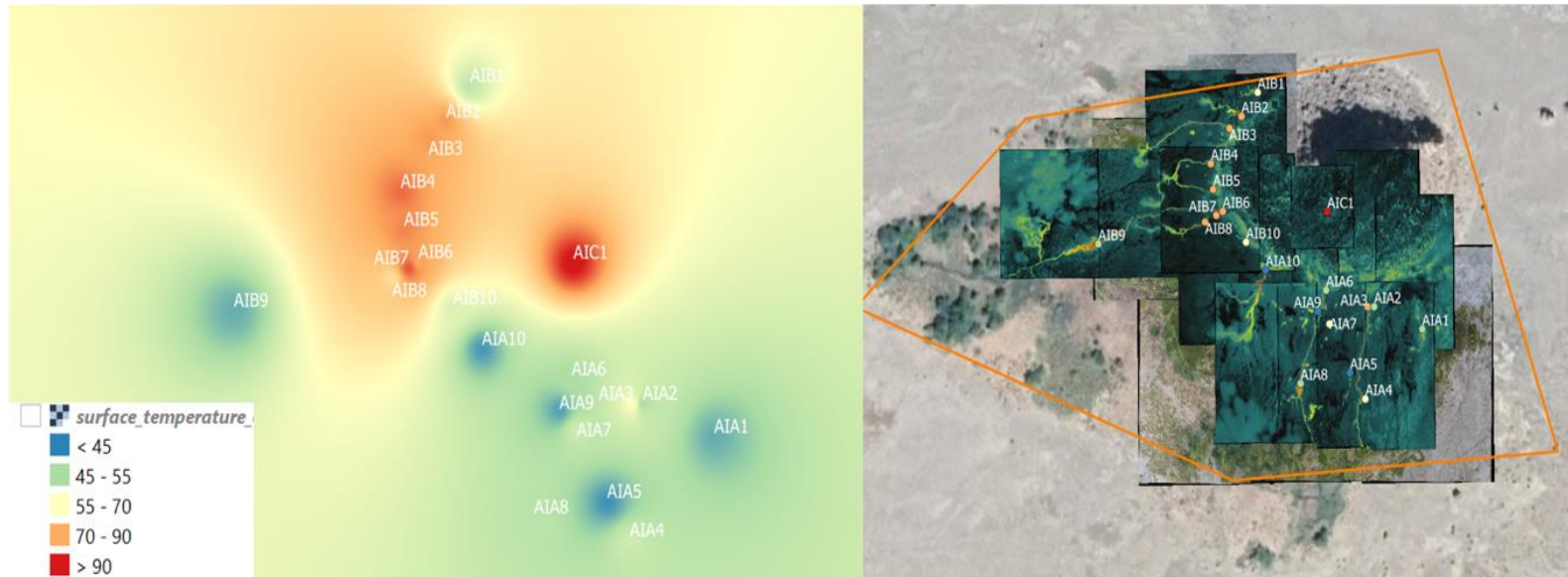
# Geothermal Village at the Lake Abhé geothermal site : Thermal mapping



Thermal mapping of the area with drone

- Identification of hot spots
- Modeling of the area surface temperature

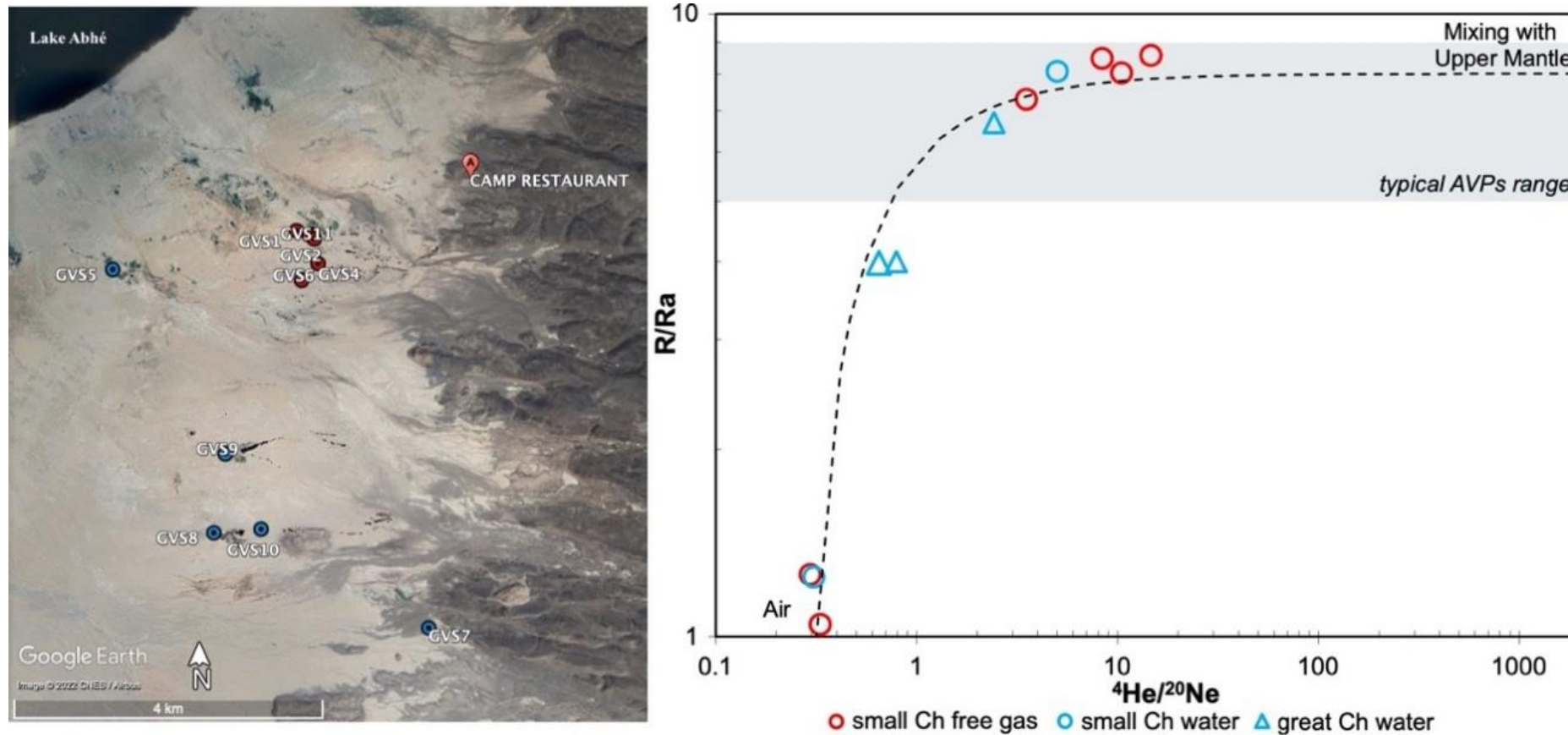
Thermal Map of the Great western chimney



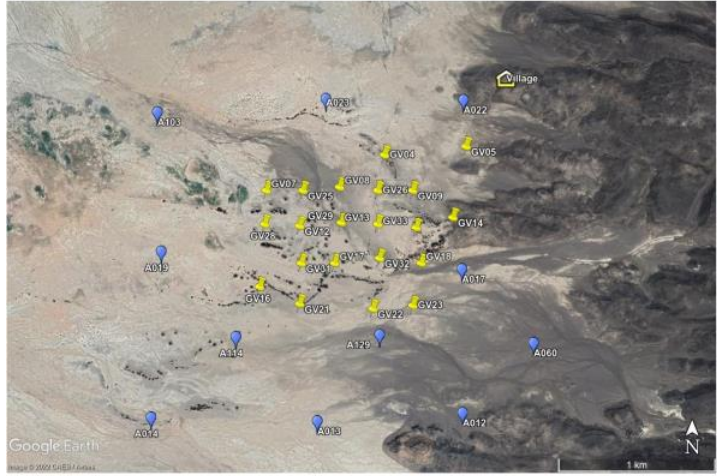
# Geothermal Village at the Lake Abhé geothermal site : Geochemistry data



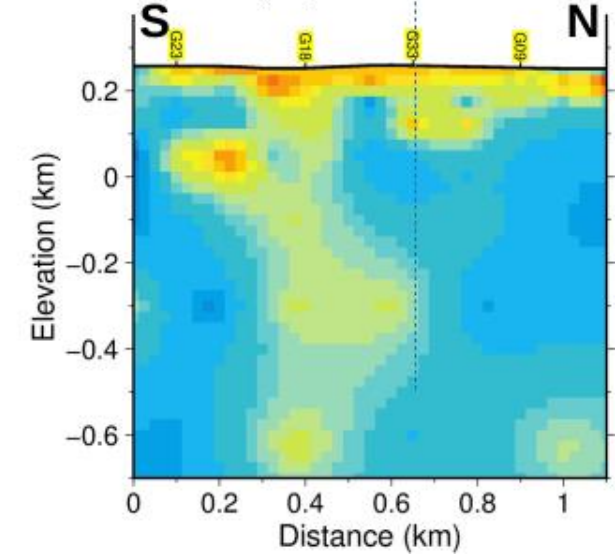
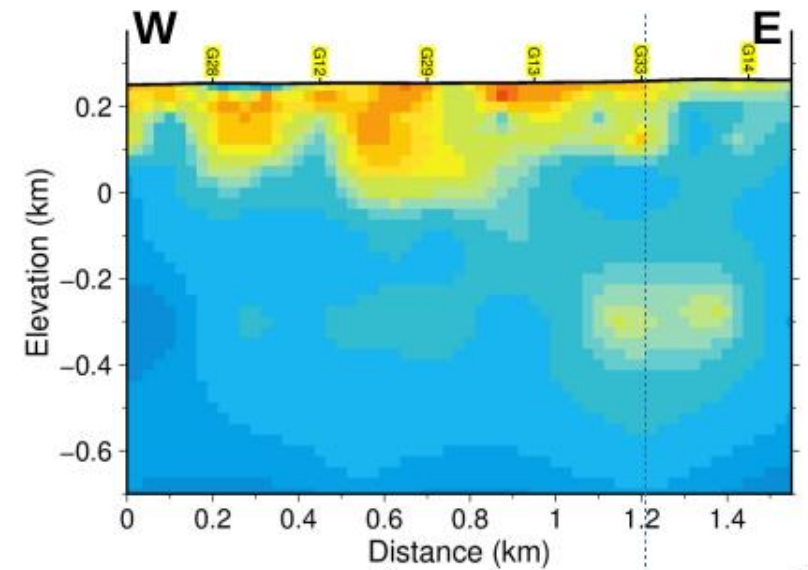
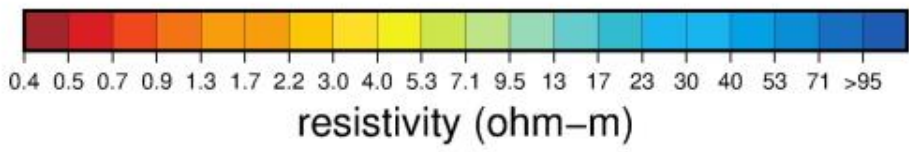
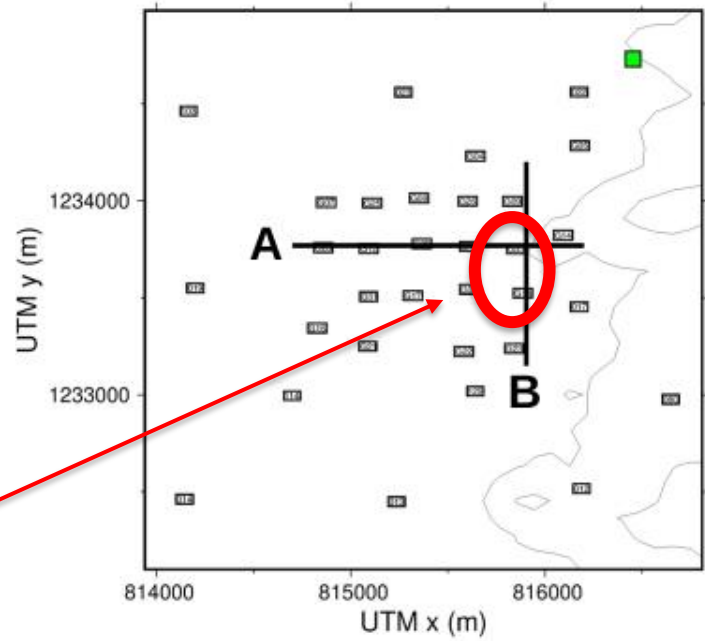
Noble gas analysis : a large mantle contribution with a mixed air (surface) contribution



# Geothermal Village at the Lake Abhé geothermal site : Magnetotelluric survey

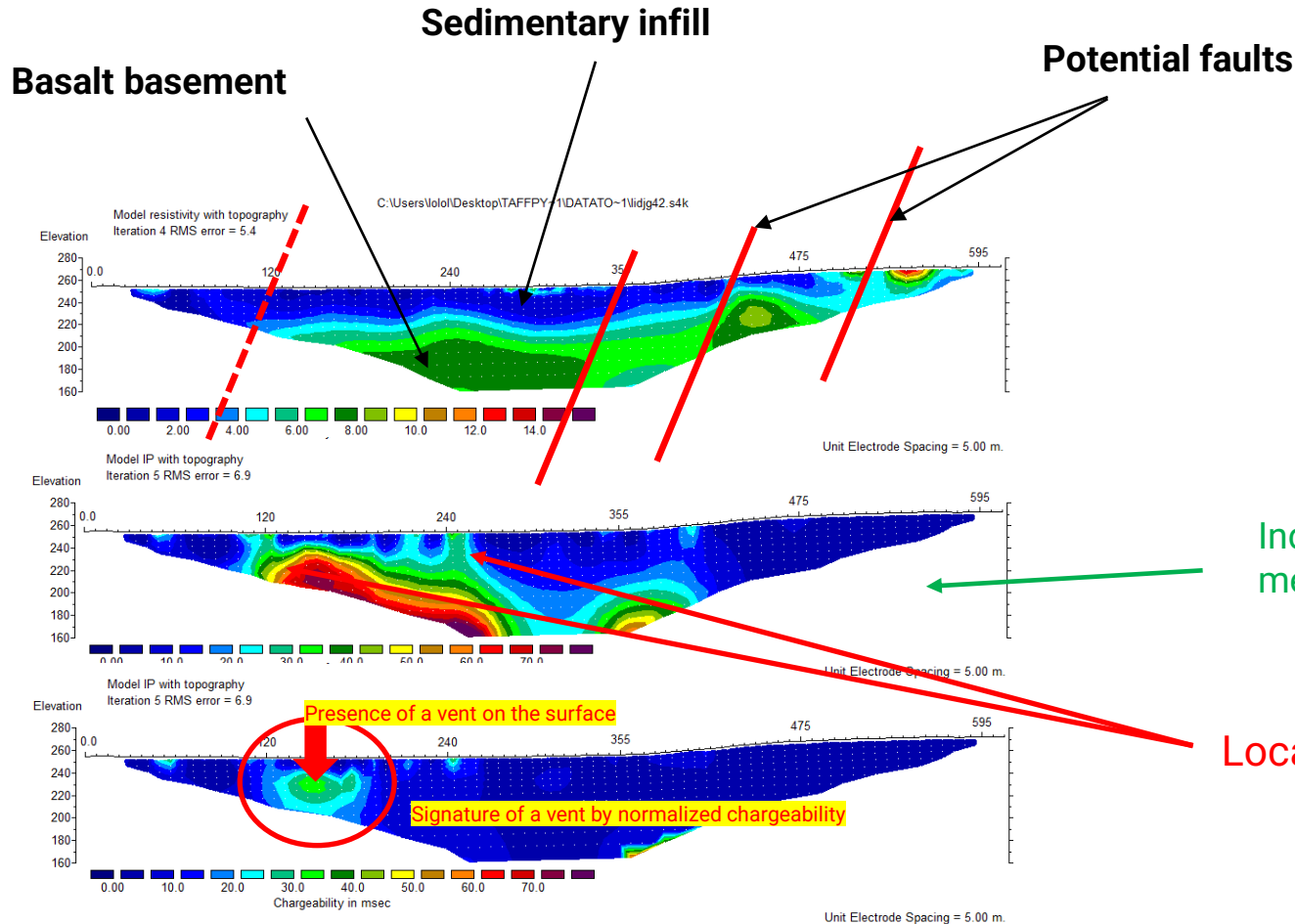


Vertical resistivity sections  
down to 1 km depth



Vertical conduit identified at  
the intersection of A and B  
profiles

# Geothermal Village at the Lake Abhé geothermal site : Electrical resistivity and induced polarization tomography



-> Description of the geothermal field features

Induced polarization indicates clay and metallic mineral deposits location

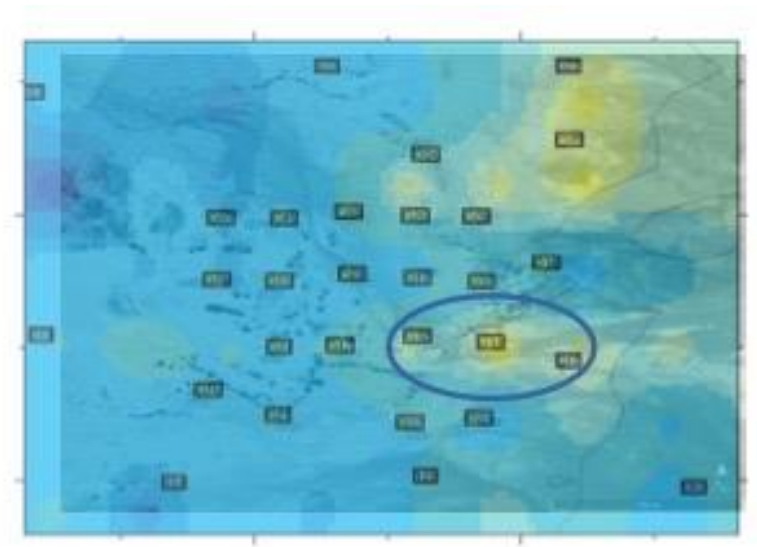
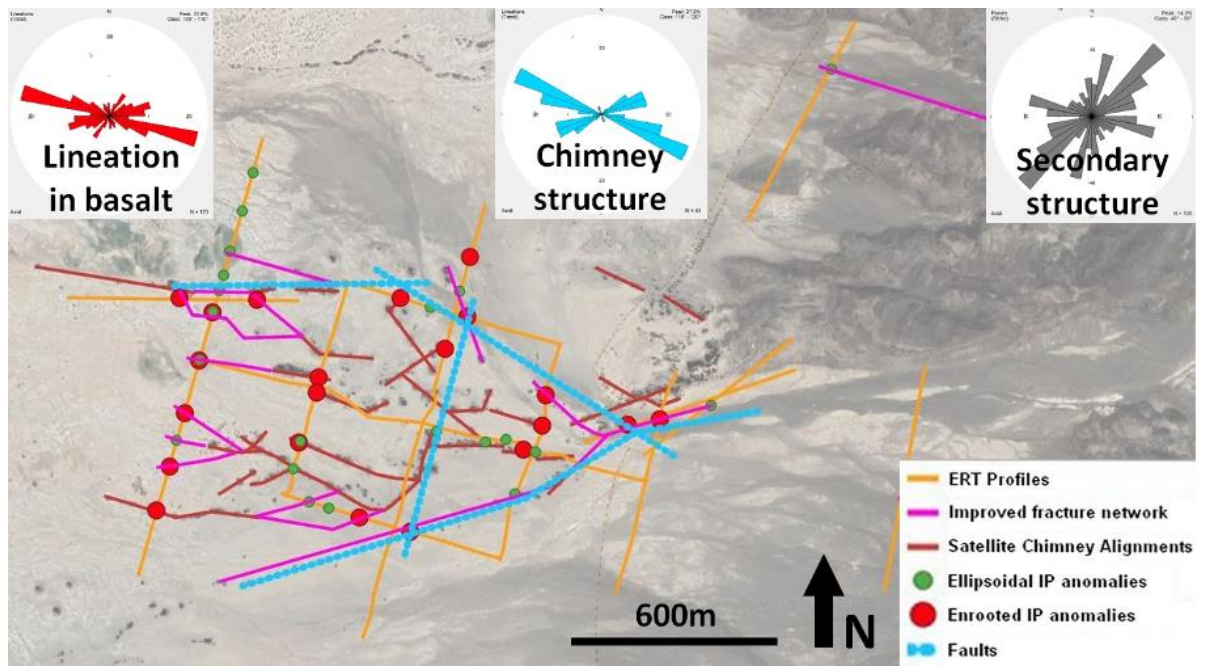
Location of active hydrothermal chimneys

Horizontal scale is 8.04 pixels per unit spacing  
Vertical exaggeration in model section display = 0.77  
First electrode is located at 0.0 m.  
Last electrode is located at 610.0 m.

# Geothermal Village at the Lake Abhé geothermal site : Targets



Several potential drilling targets recognized from multi-method datasets



# Thank you

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